



Comprehensive Ideological and Political Education Based on Three Full-education

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Abstract

“Three full-education” is the important way to realize the fundamental task of moral education and comprehensive education is the important guarantee for educational reform. In order to provide beneficial suggestions for promoting “three full-education”, this paper considered the characteristics of various places for students’ study, live, exercise and entertainment, excavated ideological and political resources of classrooms, libraries, canteens, apartments, stadiums and Internet, selected ideological and political content, excavated ideological and political elements, designed integration paths and built comprehensive ideological and political education system. As the fundamental task of education, moral education is emphasized as the foundation and moral education as the first. The effect of ideological and political education plays a very important role in promoting the achievement of moral education. Colleges and universities should carry out the responsibility of ideological and political education to every employee, make ideological and political education work throughout the whole process of education and teaching, and integrate ideological and political education activities into every link of study and life. Strive to achieve the “three complete” education. “Three complete” education is an important guarantee for higher education to form full participation in education force, the whole process of penetration education guarantee, all-round embodiment of education carrier, is the inevitable choice to achieve the goal of moral education and educating people.

Keywords

Ideological and political education, three full-education, comprehensive education

In order to better construct the “three complete” education system and improve the effect of ideological and political education, many scholars have carried out research on this issue: Zhang Mei and Weng Yanquan proposed to carry out various forms of ideological and political education activities to achieve all-round education, and carry out university management with students as the main body (Zhang Mei & Weng Yanquan, 2020); Kang Bo proposed to integrate campus safety and security into students' teaching activities, party activities and extracurricular activities (Wang Hongya, 2020). Zhou Yiling and Miao Xingxiu discussed from the perspective of attaching importance to the construction of apartment culture and constructing an integrated, accurate and three-dimensional apartment culture system (Feng Jianqin & Shu Liping, 2020). Wang Hongya investigated the role played by campus cultural music activities in ideological and political education through questionnaires, interviews and other methods, and proposed measures to improve students' cognition and emphasis on campus cultural music activities in ideological and political education (Jiang Weisheng, Li Xingyi, Zhang Yaolei, 2019). Ma Qing and Hai Boyang took the library construction of Ningxia Univer-

sity as an example to explore how the library should play its due role in the ideological and political construction of the curriculum (Zhou Yiling & Miao Xingxiu, 2020); Jiang Weisheng et al. proposed to strengthen ideological and political education by innovating apartment management mode, exploring new channels of college apartment and constructing new management mode framework (Kang Bo, 2021). Feng Jianqin and Shu Liping integrated ideological and political education with new media technology to innovate the institutional reform of ideological and political education (Ma Qing, Hai Boyang, & Zhang Hongyan, 2021). Ruan Yiming et al. proposed that university libraries should integrate excellent traditional culture into the existing working system and service mechanism with readers as the center, and build a service model from the perspective of excellent traditional culture (Ruan Yi-ming, Chen Yuan-juan, & Lin Xiao-mei, 2021).

Although the existing literature has carried out corresponding research on the "three complete" education system, there are few results of in-depth research on how to achieve all-round ideological and political education. This paper focuses on all-round education, and discusses how to organically integrate ideological and political education into the main places where students learn and live, so as to realize the infiltration of ideological and political education everywhere.

1. Analysis of the current situation of all-round ideological and political construction

1.1 Students' participation in ideological and political education in the classroom is not high

The classroom is the main place for students to learn, but also an important place for students to receive ideological and political education, which plays a pivotal role in ideological and political education. Therefore, all colleges and universities have integrated ideological and political elements into the arrangement of the classroom environment, and widely adopted measures such as hanging famous sayings. However, once these aphorisms are placed, they will not change for a long time. Although students live in them every day, they have not changed for four years. It is inevitable that there will be "aesthetic fatigue", which will lead to blindness and the effect of passive ideological and political education will be greatly reduced. On the other hand, most students only regard the highly thought-laden sentences hanging on the classroom walls as decoration, and rarely experience the rich and deep meaning in them. Propaganda limited to the theoretical level in a single way is not attractive, not participatory, unable to achieve good ideological and political education effect.

1.2 Insufficient promotion of ideological and political education in the library

As an important place for students to expand knowledge and obtain information, library plays an irreplaceable role. Therefore, the construction of ideological and political education environment in library is indispensable. However, the penetration degree of ideological and political elements in the library environment construction of colleges and universities is obviously insufficient. In addition to providing a quiet reading and learning environment, they have not yet created a good ideological and political education environment. Students cannot be well infected by the environment, and students can only acquire ideological and political knowledge and receive ideological and political education through reading books. Greatly reduce students' enthusiasm for ideological and political learning and weaken the effect of ideological and political education. Only relying on students' initiative to consult, the lack of guidance and promotion of the library's ideological and political environment, reduce the effect of ideological and political education.

1.3 The ideological and political education effect of the student canteen is not good

Food is a source of energy for students, and the school canteen is a place for students to have three meals a day. It is also an important position for ideological and political education. With the improvement of living standards, students tend to waste food frequently. Colleges and universities have adopted the methods of hanging banners in the cafeteria to educate students about frugality and CD-ROM movement. However, they usually don't sit around in the rush hour when students eat. After dinner is eager to leave, naturally will not pay attention to, ideological and political propaganda effect is not satisfactory. Unable to effectively convey the visual ideological and political education in place, resulting in the canteen's ideological and political education did not play its due effect.

1.4 Ideological and political education measures in student apartments are not in place.

Student apartment is a place for students to rest, and it is the place where most students spend the longest time. It should become an important part of ideological and political education. However, at present, student apartments in colleges and universities are the weakest link in ideological and political construction. Lack of publicity, no planning, and no system has been formed, resulting in dirty and disorderly dormitory interior, clutter in stairs and corridors, litter in

dormitories, and random placement of vehicles. All these phenomena reflect that ideological and political education cannot be implemented due to the lack of ideological and political environment construction in student apartments. Ideological and political education has not achieved due results.

1.5 Ideological and political education in sports venues is not strong.

The body is the capital of revolution, sports venues are the best place for college students to exercise their bodies, should give full play to its ideological and political education function. However, in reality, we can hardly feel the ideological and political elements in the sports places of colleges and universities. We can only see the propaganda of fighting spirit during sports meetings or large-scale competitions, but there is little publicity in the daily fitness exercise. Moreover, the pure propaganda of sports spirit is not the ultimate goal of ideological and political education, but the purpose of ideological and political education is to transform it into winning glory for the country and striving for the construction of the motherland. The lack of daily education measures in sports places and the lack of education depth failed to create a good ideological and political environment.

1.6 The Internet ideological and political education intensity is not enough.

In the information age, the Internet has become one of the most important places for students to obtain information, socialize and entertain themselves. It is necessary to strengthen the strength and intensity of ideological and political education on the Internet. Under the influence of the epidemic, online education has been widely promoted, but the on-line teaching process has more in-depth exploration of ideological and political elements, and more effectively choose the integration path suitable for the characteristics of the network. These efforts still have a large degree of shortcomings. How to use the Internet to carry out effective ideological and political education, guide students to establish the correct "three views" and behavior orientation, and resist the adverse influence of the Internet, has become the top priority to occupy the ideological and political position of the Internet.

2. Building a comprehensive ideological and political construction system

In the all-round ideological and political education from the perspective of "three Perfections", "completeness" is the core, which requires targeted ideological and political education to be carried out in all places that students come into contact with during the school period. "Orientation" is the key, which requires effective ideological and political construction to be carried out in appropriate forms everywhere on campus. The fundamental task of comprehensively implementing moral cultivation and cultivating people is realized by the specific environment as the basic unit. All-round ideological and political construction pays attention to the participation of all personnel and the whole process under the whole scene, so as to realize the coordination between people and time in space. To that end, this paper builds an all-round ideological and political construction system for colleges and universities to realize the integration of ideological and political education into the whole scene.

3. Concrete measures for all-round ideological and political development

3.1 Students take the initiative to participate in creating an ideological and political education environment in the classroom

The classroom is the place where students spend the longest time in learning, and the learning initiative directly affects the learning effect. Similarly, the initiative to participate in ideological and political construction also determines the effect of ideological and political education. In the classroom, teachers should fully integrate ideological and political elements into the teaching process, while students are still in the classroom before class, between classes and during self-study. Therefore, the time should be utilized to fully mobilize the enthusiasm of students and make them actively participate in the ideological and political construction. The teaching building can be set up post bars, students are responsible for choosing ideological and political materials to post; A message board can be set up for students to share their thoughts and experiences of ideological and political learning on it; We can also learn from the practice of primary and secondary schools, set up a blackboard at the back of the classroom, take the class as a unit to undertake the ideological and political construction blackboard newspaper, and conduct evaluation; If there is no condition in the classroom, we can reserve the appropriate position in front of the blackboard for ideological and political propaganda (the wide application of multimedia teaching makes the utilization rate of the blackboard decrease in the teaching process, which provides the feasibility of this method)..... The wide participation of students breaks the status quo of teachers' ideological and political one-man show and effectively contributes to the formation of ideological and political education for all staff, all the time and everywhere.

3.2 The library side takes the initiative to build the ideological and political education environment of the library

The library is a place to provide students with information reference and broaden their knowledge field. Besides creating a quiet reading environment, it should also take the initiative to take effective measures to integrate ideological and political education into students' reading activities. The museum can set up ideological and political construction achievements display, excellent book promotion activities, to create a strong ideological and political education environment; When placing books, excellent books should be placed in a more eye-catching and convenient position to attract students' attention; When students search for books, books with profound implications of ideological and political construction will be placed at the top, instead of waiting passively for active recommendation... By taking relevant measures, we can better let excellent ideological and political information enter students' vision, arouse students' interest, and improve the education effect.

3.3 Adjust the publicity path to shape the ideological and political education environment of the canteen

In addition to providing three meals a day, school canteens can play a positive role in strengthening the education of thrift and promoting civilized comity. However, the current education path does not fully consider students' dining habits and environment, and should be effectively adjusted. When students enter a crowded canteen, their visual perception will be focused on the level of eye level, and the recognition of slogans hanging high will be greatly reduced. When they finish their meal and start eating, their eyes will also focus on the food. In view of such environment and habit, it can give full play to the non-directional advantage of hearing receiving information, use sound to transmit ideological and political information, and print propaganda materials on the table, so that students can receive ideological and political education while waiting and eating. The propaganda slogans and billboards are more suitable to be placed outside the canteen. When students finish their meals, they come to the outdoor, relaxed and slow down their actions, they are willing to watch them. By choosing more effective information transmission channels and places, more in line with the dining environment and students' habits, effectively improve the effect of ideological and political construction.

3.4 Develop effective system to build ideological and political education environment in apartment

Student apartments, where students spend the most time and rest, can play an extremely important role in cultivating good living habits. Effective systems should be formulated to ensure the implementation of ideological and political education. The compound should set up a publicity board, widely carry out ideological and political education in all aspects; Stairs and corridors should be set up in a convenient location according to life habits, and garbage classification, to avoid the use of inconvenience caused by litter phenomenon, while developing the environmental awareness of garbage classification and disposal; Dormitory health inspection system should be properly adjusted, pay more attention to the usual maintenance, change the fixed inspection time caused by cleaning to deal with the inspection, rather than daily maintenance situation. The effective apartment management system can meet the needs of students and cultivate good habits, which can give full play to the ideological and political education function of the student apartment.

3.5 Strengthen daily guidance to create ideological and political education environment in sports venues

The physical exercise function of sports places can not only be played in sports meetings and large competitions. More attention should be paid to the daily physical improvement. Therefore, the ideological and political construction should also be carried out continuously. The sports venues of colleges and universities should make full use of visual, auditory and other information transmission channels to choose sports and fitness, sports events, athletes' striving, advanced characters' deeds, wonderful game moments and other content for extensive publicity, so that students can feel the fighting spirit while exercising their bodies, promote students to consciously set up the sports spirit, strengthen the body, and internalize the spirit of striving in the heart. Externalize to the line.

3.6 Teachers and students form joint efforts to build a network ideological and political education environment

With the development of the Internet, students are exposed to the Internet earlier and longer. The Internet world is by no means a pure land. If ideological and political education is not seized, it will be taken away by others. Teachers should make full use of online teaching and carry out in-depth ideological and political construction of online courses. Schools, colleges, departments, majors and classes should carry out the construction of online ideological and political

environment, occupy the position of online ideological and political education by running public accounts, pushing videos or articles, carrying out online interaction and online competitions, providing services for students' study and life, and educating and guiding students. Timely answer and solve the questions raised by students and the existing confusion, help students effectively resist the network adverse culture shock, establish the right moral sentiment, and cultivate the right network behavior.

4. Conclusion

The construction of all-round ideological and political education environment is an important part of the "three complete" education, and an important guarantee for the realization of the fundamental education task of moral cultivation. The construction of ideological and political education environment in learning and living places that students have to contact every day, such as classrooms, libraries, canteens, apartments, sports arenas and the Internet, can guide students more effectively and carry out ideological and political education more efficiently.

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